

globals.pas

```
SoftRockStruc[i].DistAer
*W - see below

read in the values for the array HardRockStruc from the file hardrock.txt:

for i = 1 to NumDensZones
  read in
    HardRockStruc[i].Density
    HardRockStruc[i].FeedUgd
    HardRockStruc[i].DistUgd
    HardRockStruc[i].FeedBur
    HardRockStruc[i].DistBur
    HardRockStruc[i].FeedAer
    HardRockStruc[i].DistAer

*W - see below

read in the values for the array ManholeCost from the file mhcost.txt:
NumManholeSizes = 0

for each line in the file
  NumManholeSizes = NumManholeSizes + 1
  read in
    ManholeCost[NumManholeSizes].DuctCap
    ManholeCost[NumManholeSizes].NormalCost
    ManholeCost[NumManholeSizes].SoftCost
    ManholeCost[NumManholeSizes].HardCost

read in the values for the array Manholespac from the file mhspace.txt:
for i = 1 to NumDensZones
  read in
    Manholespac[i].Density
    Manholespac[i].ManholeSpacing

*W - see below

read in the values for the array DistPlantMix from the file distrmix.txt:
for i = 1 to NumDensZones
  read in
    DistPlantMix[i].Density
    DistPlantMix[i].UgdPot
    DistPlantMix[i].BurPot
    DistPlantMix[i].AerPot

*W - see below

read in the values for the array CopFeedPlantMix from the file fdrmix.txt:
```

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```
for i = 1 to NumDensZones
  read in
    CopFeedPlantMix[i].Density
    CopFeedPlantMix[i].UgdPot
    CopFeedPlantMix[i].BurPot
    CopFeedPlantMix[i].AerPot

*W - see below

read in the values for the array FibFeedPlantMix from the file fdrmix.txt:
for i = 1 to NumDensZones
  read in
    FibFeedPlantMix[i].Density
    FibFeedPlantMix[i].UgdPot
    FibFeedPlantMix[i].BurPot
    FibFeedPlantMix[i].AerPot

*W - The file fdrmix.txt is used to populate both the CopFeedPlantMix array, and the FibFeedPlantMix array. If these arrays are meant to be identical, then only one of the arrays should be used. If they are separate because of the possibility that they might contain different data, then separate txt files should be used to populate them. The way it is now, they will always be identical.

*W - see below

read in the values for the array FillFact from the file fillfact.txt:
for i = 1 to NumDensZones
  read in
    FillFact[i].Density
    FillFact[i].FeedFillFactor
    FillFact[i].DistFillFactor

*W - see below

read in the values for the array Sharing from the file sharing.txt:
for i = 1 to NumDensZones
  read in
    Sharing[i].Density
    Sharing[i].bur_share
    Sharing[i].ugd_share
    Sharing[i].aer_share

*W - see below

read in the vaules for the array SurfText from the file soiltx.txt:
NumTaxTypes = 0

for each line in the file
  NumTaxTypes = NumTaxTypes + 1
```

```

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read in
  Surface(NumerOfTypes), Texture
  Surface(NumerOfTypes), Impact

  *W - the files address.txt, hardrock.txt, mapsector.txt, terrain.txt, fillfacilit.txt and sharing.txt are all assumed to
  have the same number of density elements as the file normalist. This requirement is never enforced.

procedure SetState_Data
  local
    file
    integer
    following variables from the file 'state.txt' based on the current state.
    variables
      LinesPerHouse
      SpolodoseRatio
  )
end

procedure DisposeTables
This procedure frees up memory used by the table arrays. This is a memory management
procedure only.

program feedlist

procedure process
  passed variables:
    arename
    -
    local variables:
      l_
      density

make sure the file [areaname].COO exists and has data
open the file coordinates_file with the filename: [areaname].COO

make sure the file [areaname].BIN exists and has data
open the file gridfile with the filename: [areaname].BIN

make sure the file [areaname].DNK exists and has data
open the file memory with the filename: [areaname].DNK

if both files exist and have data then continue
read the values in coordinate_file into CR
call get_user_parameters
call get_grid_file_data
call get_state_data

First, calculate distribution cost, including SAT cost. We will
stage all SA information in an array.

lines_served = zero
num_dnk = 0

for each record in the file gridfile
  num_dnk = num_dnk + 1

read a record from the file gridfile into GR
call optimise_SAT_arrangement
  pass variables:
    SwitchX = GR.SwitchX
    SwitchY = GR.SwitchY
    GR
    *SA = AA
    *grid_lines_served = grid_lines_served

```

W - These are all global variables being passed in and from the procedure.

Insert the value returned in SA into the array SA_array
 $SA_array[sum_size] = SA$

ldist.pas

```
lines_served = lines_served + grid_lines_served  
next record  
Read'from'DENfile'into'variable'density  
  
call optimize_feeder_arrangement  
pass variables:  
  SwitchX      = GR.SwitchX  
  SwitchY      = GR.SwitchY  
  density      = SA.density  
  num_SA's     = num_SAs  
  SA_array     = SA_array  
  feeder_cost   = tot_feedcost  
  *feed_splice_cost = feed_splice_cost  
  *feed_cable    = feed_ugd_cable  
  *bur_cable     = feed_bur_cable  
  *aer_cable     = feed_aer_cable  
  *ugd_fiber     = feed_ugd_fiber  
  *bur_fiber     = feed_bur_fiber  
  *aer_fiber     = feed_aer_fiber  
  *ugd_structure = feed_ugd_structure  
  *bur_structure = feed_bur_structure  
  *aer_structure = feed_aer_structure  
  *ManholeCost   = FeedManholeCost  
  
tot_feedcost := tot_feedcost + feed_splice_cost  
  
{ Now collect results and print out. }
```

*W - These are all global variables being passed to and from the procedure.

```
tot_ttcoast      = 0  
tot_ftcoast      = 0  
total_investment = zero  
Total_lines       = zero  
tot_reslines     = zero  
tot_buslines     = zero  
tot_dropfeet     = zero  
tot_distfeet     = zero  
tot_feedfeet     = zero  
tot_distcost     = zero  
tot_dropcost     = zero  
tot_ftcoast      = zero  
tot_ttcoast      = zero  
tot_fdcoast      = zero  
tot_nidcost      = zero  
tot_dtcost       = zero  
tot_spliceslines = zero  
tot_households   = zero
```

feeddist.pas

```
dist_ugd_cable   = zero  
dist_bur_cable   = zero  
dist_aer_cable   = zero  
dist_ugd_structure = zero  
dist_bur_structure = zero  
dist_aer_structure = zero  
DistManholeCost  = zero  
CalcCuFeedFill  = zero  
CalcCuDistFill  = zero  
tot_DIC_lines    = zero  
tot_saia         = zero  
tot_area         = zero  
  
for i = 1 to num_SAs  
  
  Total_lines = Total_lines + SA_array[i].lines  
  tot_tterms = tot_tterms + SA_array[i].nc96 + SA_array[i].nc24  
               + SA_array[i].nuc96 + SA_array[i].nuc24  
  tot_ftterms = tot_ftterms + SA_array[i].n2016 + SA_array[i].n672  
               + SA_array[i].n96 + SA_array[i].n24  
  tot_reslines = tot_reslines + SA_array[i].ResLines  
  tot_buslines = tot_buslines + SA_array[i].BusLines  
  tot_saia = tot_saia + SA_array[i].number_of_SAIs  
  tot_area = tot_area + SA_array[i].lines / SA_array[i].density  
  tot_dropfeet = tot_dropfeet + SA_array[i].grid_drop_feet  
  tot_distfeet = tot_distfeet + SA_array[i].grid_line_feet  
  tot_feedfeet = tot_feedfeet + SA_array[i].DistToSwitch * SA_array[i].lines  
  tot_distcost = tot_distcost + SA_array[i].grid_distribution_cost  
  tot_dropcost = tot_dropcost + SA_array[i].drop_cost  
  tot_ftcost = tot_ftcost + SA_array[i].fiber_terminal_cost  
  tot_ttcost = tot_ttcost + SA_array[i].tl_terminal_cost  
               + SA_array[i].secondary_ttterm_cost  
  tot_fdcoast = tot_fdcoast + SA_array[i].interface_cost  
  tot_nidcost = tot_nidcost + SA_array[i].nid_cost  
  tot_dtcost = tot_dtcost + SA_array[i].drop_terminal_cost  
  tot_households = tot_households + SA_array[i].households  
  tot_spliceslines = tot_spliceslines + SA_array[i].SplicesLines
```

cddist.pas

```
+ SA_array[i].SpelAccessDB1 * 12.0

dist_bur_cable = dist_bur_cable + SA_array[i].bur_cable
dist_aer_cable = dist_aer_cable + SA_array[i].aer_cable
dist_ugd_cable = dist_ugd_cable + SA_array[i].ugd_cable
dist_ugd_structure = dist_ugd_structure + SA_array[i].ugd_structure
dist_bur_structure = dist_bur_structure + SA_array[i].bur_structure
dist_aer_structure = dist_aer_structure + SA_array[i].aer_structure
DistManholeCost = DistManholeCost + SA_array[i].ManholeCost

CalcCuDistFill = CalcCuDistFill + SA_array[i].lines
  * fill_factor_fn(SA_array[i].density,0)      (global.pas)

if (SA_array[i].n2016 + SA_array[i].n672 + SA_array[i].n96 + SA_array[i].n24) > 0
then CalcCuFeedFill = CalcCuFeedFill + SA_array[i].lines
  * fill_factor_fn(SA_array[i].density,1) (global.pas)

if (SA_array[i].n2016 + SA_array[i].n672 + SA_array[i].n96 + SA_array[i].n24) > 0
then tot_DLC_lines = tot_DLC_lines + SA_array[i].lines

next

Total_investment = tot_feedcost + tot_distcost + tot_dropout + tot_fdcost
  + tot_ttcost + tot_ftcost + tot_nidcost + tot_dtcost

average_investment = total_investment / total_lines

avg_dropoutlength = tot_dropout / total_lines
avg_distlength = tot_distfeet / total_lines
avg_feedlength = tot_feedfeet / total_lines

CalcCuDistFill = CalcCuDistFill / total_lines
CalcCuFeedFill = CalcCuFeedFill / total_lines

call PrintOut
```

TART OF MAIN PROGRAM

heck for command line parameters - set the following variables

```
'areaName
'loseWindow
'reboseOut
'rePrintDist
'remCutOffDensity'0
```

feeddist.pas

```
if areaname = 'batch' then
  do_batch = true
  open the file batchfile with the filename 'batch.lst'
  call process for each areaname in batchfile
else
  call process with areaname
end if

*W - Passing a global variable to the routine
```

distrib.pas

```
distrib.pas  
the only procedure used outside of this module is optimize_SAI_arrangement
```

```
PROCEDURE sort2vars
```

```
passed variables:  
n  
'ra  
'rb
```

```
this procedure sorts the arrays ra and rb into ascending order based on the value of ra
```

```
procedure calculate_microgrid_cost
```

```
passed variables:
```

```
GR
```

```
SA
```

```
microgrid_lines
```

```
NS_lots
```

```
EW_lots
```

```
gauge
```

```
'line_vector
```

```
'tie_in_vector
```

```
'vdim
```

```
'microgrid_cost
```

```
'mg_line_feet
```

```
'drop_feet
```

```
'drop_cost
```

```
'drop_terminal_cost
```

```
'HG_nid_cost
```

```
'ugd_cable
```

```
'bur_cable
```

```
'aer_cable
```

```
'ugd_structure
```

```
'bur_structure
```

```
'aer_structure
```

```
'ManholeCost
```

```
local variables:  
i  
j  
lines  
factor  
drop_length  
lines_per_lot  
total_lots  
density  
cable_cost  
structure_cost  
fillfactor
```

distrib.pas

```
uc  
bc  
ac  
us  
bs  
as  
mh  
frontage  
line_feet  
pct_ugd  
pct_bur  
pct_aer
```

```
mgcounter = mgcounter + 1
```

```
lines      = zero  
factor     = zero  
drop_length = zero  
lines_per_lot = zero  
total_lots = zero  
density    = zero  
cable_cost = zero  
structure_cost = zero  
mg_line_feet = zero  
fillfactor = zero  
uc         = zero  
bc         = zero  
ac         = zero  
us         = zero  
bs         = zero  
as         = zero  
mh         = zero  
ugd_cable = zero  
bur_cable = zero  
aer_cable = zero  
ugd_structure = zero  
bur_structure = zero  
aer_structure = zero  
ManholeCost = zero
```

```
for i = 1 to 50  
  line_vector[i] = zero  
  tie_in_vector[i] = zero  
next
```

```
density := (8.28 - 8.28) * microgrid_lines / (GR.MicroGridNBS * CA.MicroGridSH);
```

```
Density := SA.Density
```

```
(Correct for fill factor)
```

```
FillFactor = fill_factor_fn(density, 0) (global.pas)
```

```
If FillFactor < 1.0e-6 then stop the program. Error = 'ERROR: fill factor too small'
```

```
microgrid_lines = microgrid_lines / fillfactor
```

distrib.pas

```

total_lots = NS_lots * EW_lots
if total_lots < one then stop the program. Error - 'ERROR: Total lots < 1'

lines_per_lot = microgrid_lines / total_lots

(Starting at lower left of microgrid, we walk north up every other lot line,
accumulating lines and cable. If we accumulate enough lines for a
new cable, we add it, repeating the exercise until we reach either
the midpoint of the northern boundary.)
```

```

microgrid_cost = zero
drop_terminal_cost = zero
MG_nid_cost = zero
drop_cost = zero
lines = zero
line_feet = zero
drop_feet = zero
t = 1
vdim = 0

loop while i <= EW_lots
  factor = one
  lines = zero
  j = 1
  loop while j <= NS_lots
    // take in lots on both sides, top and bottom, unless this is a microgrid /
    // border, in which case take in lots only on one side. If it is the      /
    // corner, take in only one lot.
    // If at the top OR the far right of grid, set factor to 2 lots
    if i = EW_lots or j = NS_lots then
      factor = 2
    else
      factor = 4
    end if
    // If at the top AND the far right of the grid (corner), set factor to 1 lot
    if i = EW_lots and j = NS_lots then factor = one
    lines = lines + factor * lines_per_lot
    structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn          (structur.pas)
    pass variables:
    copper_lines = lines
    fiber_lines = 0
    density = density
    hardness = GR.hardness
    depth_to_bedrock = GR.DepthToBedrock
    soil_texture = GR.SoilTexture
    Minslope = GR.Minslope
    Maxslope = GR.Maxslope
    WaterTb = GR.WaterTb
    feeder_indicator = 0
    cooper_indicator = 1
    fiber_indicator = 0

```

distrib.pas

```

*ugd_structure = us
*bur_structure = bs
*aer_structure = as
*manhole_cost = mh
*pct_ugd = pct_ugd
*pct_bur = pct_bur
*pct_aer = pct_aer

cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost
pass variables:
lines = lines
density = density
gauge = gauge
*ugd_copper = uc
*bur_copper = bc
*aer_copper = ac
pct_ugd = pct_ugd
pct_bur = pct_bur
pct_aer = pct_aer
                                         (cable.pas)

if j <= (NS_lots - 2) then          (frontage of 2 lots)
  frontage = (2 / NS_lots) * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  microgrid_cost = microgrid_cost + frontage
  * (cable_cost + structure_cost)
  ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * frontage
  bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * frontage
  aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * frontage
  ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * frontage
  bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * frontage
  aer_structure = aer_structure + as * frontage
  ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * frontage
  line_feet = line_feet + frontage * lines
  drop_terminal_cost = drop_terminal_cost + call drop_terminal_cost_fn
                                         (terminal.pas)
  pass variables:
  lines = factor * lines_per_lot
  density = density
  pct_ugd = pct_ugd
  pct_bur = pct_bur
  pct_aer = pct_aer

else if j = (NS_lots - 1) then      (frontage of 1 lot)
  frontage = (1 / NS_lots) * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  microgrid_cost = microgrid_cost + frontage
  * (cable_cost + structure_cost)
  ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * frontage
  bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * frontage
  aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * frontage
  ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * frontage
  bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * frontage
  aer_structure = aer_structure + as * frontage

```

distrib.pas

```

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * frontage

line_feet = line_feet + frontage * lines
drop_terminal_cost = drop_terminal_cost + call drop_terminal_cost_fn
    (terminal.pas)
    pass variables:
    lines = factor * lines_per_lot
    density = density
    pct_ugd = pct_ugd
    pct_bur = pct_bur
    pct_aer = pct_aer

else if (j = NS_lots) then  (at the border, only drop terminals; no cabling)
    drop_terminal_cost = drop_terminal_cost + call drop_terminal_cost_fn
        (terminal.pas)
        pass variables:
        lines = factor * lines_per_lot
        density = density
        pct_ugd = pct_ugd
        pct_bur = pct_bur
        pct_aer = pct_aer

//move up 2 lot lines
j = j + 2
end of j loop  (loop while j <= NS_lots)

mg_line_feet = mg_line_feet + line_feet
line_feet = zero
vdim = vdim + 1
line_vector[vdim] = lines
tie_in_vector[vdim] = (1 / EW_lots) * l * GR.MicrogridEW

//move over two lot lines
l = l + 2
end of l loop  (loop while l <= EW_lots)

{ Now we need to calculate drops to customer locations }

drop_length = user_lambda * 0.5
    * sqrt((l / NS_lots) * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor)
    + sqrt((l / EW_lots) * GR.MicroGridEW * DistRoadFactor))
    + (1 - user_lambda)^2 * 0.5 * (1 / NS_lots) * GR.MicroGridNS
    * DistRoadFactor

if drop_length > max_drop_length then drop_length = max_drop_length

drop_cost = total_lots * drop_length * cost_per_drop_kf
drop_feet = total_lots * drop_length

{ Finally, calculate cost of nids for this microgrid }

MG_nid_cost = nid_cost * total_lots

procedure calculate_grid_distribution_cost
    passed variables:
    GR
    BA
    number_of_SAs
    SAIX
    SAIY
    *SAI_lines
    *grid_distribution_cost
    *grid_line_feet
    *link_line_feet
    *grid_drop_feet
    *density
    *grid_drop_cost
    *grid_terminal_cost
    *grid_nid_cost
    *dist_lines_served
    *link_cost
    *term_cost
    *nc96
    *nc24
    *MaximumDistance
    *ugd_cable
    *bur_cable
    *aer_cable
    *ugd_structure
    *bur_structure
    *aer_structure
    *ManholeCost

local variables:
i
j
n
k
microgrid_cost
backbone_lines
main_back_lines
lines
flag
midx
midy
mindist
divider_col
divider_row
lots
microgrid_lines
EW_lots
NS_lots
microgrid_line_feet
microgrid_drop_feet

```

strib.pas

```
area
cable_cost
structure_cost
microgrid_drop_cost
microgrid_nid_cost
microgrid_terminal_cost
total_lines
rows_completed
rc
t1_lines
fillFactor
line_vector
line_vector1
line_vector2
tie_in_vector
tie_in_vector1
tie_in_vector2
vdim1
vdim2
MaxDist
n96
n24
gauge
penalty
uc
bc
ac
us
bs
aa
mh
prim_distribution_cost
prim_ugd_cable
prim_bur_cable
prim_aer_cable
prim_ugd_structure
prim_bur_structure
prim_aer_structure
prim_ManholeCost
prim_line_feet
prim_drop_feet
prim_drop_cost
prim_nid_cost
prim_lines_served
prim_term_cost
prim_MaximumDistance
test
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer
```

This is a procedure within the procedure
procedure accumulate_backbone

distrib.pas

```
local variables
k
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer

vdim1 = 0
vdim2 = 0

if (l > 0) and (flag[l,j] = n) and (lines[l,j] > 0)
and (l > rows_completed) then
    / If microgrid below is populated /
    lots = round(GR.households[l,j] * takeRate)
        + round(GR.busLines[l,j] / lines_per_bus)

    microgrid_lines = lines[l,j]
    call lot_divide(lots, NS_lots, EW_lots)          {lotdiv.pas}
    call calculate_microgrid_cost                   {distrib.pas}

pass variables:
GR = GR
SA = SA
microgrid_lines = microgrid_lines
NS_lots = NS_lots
EW_lots = EW_lots
gauge = gauge
line_vector = line_vector1
tie_in_vector = tie_in_vector1
vdim = vdim1
microgrid_cost = microgrid_cost
mg_line_feet = microgrid_line_feet
drop_feet = microgrid_drop_feet
drop_cost = microgrid_drop_cost
drop_terminal_cost = microgrid_terminal_cost
nid_cost = microgrid_nid_cost
ugd_cable = uc
bur_cable = bc
aer_cable = ac
ugd_structure = us
bur_structure = bs
aer_structure = aa
ManholeCost = mh

grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + microgrid_cost * penalty
*W - need to see if penalty is being applied twice
grid_drop_cost = grid_drop_cost + microgrid_drop_cost
grid_terminal_cost = grid_terminal_cost + microgrid_terminal_cost
grid_nid_cost = grid_nid_cost + microgrid_nid_cost
```

trib.pas

```
grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + microgrid_line_feet
grid_drop_feet = grid_drop_feet + microgrid_drop_feet

ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * penalty
bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * penalty
aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * penalty
ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * penalty
bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * penalty
aer_structure = aer_structure + as * penalty
ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * penalty

uc = zero
bc = zero
ac = zero
us = zero
bs = zero
as = zero
mh = zero

end if

if ((i+1) <= GR.nrow) and (flag[i+1,j] = n)
and (lines[i+1,j] > 0) and ((i+1) > rows_completed) then
  if microgrid above is populated
    lots = round(GR.households[i+1,j] * takeerate)
      + round(GR.buslines[i+1,j] / lines_per_bus)

    microgrid_lines = lines[i+1,j]

    call lot_divide(lots, NS_lots, EW_lots)          (lotdiv.pas)
    call calculate_microgrid_cost                  (distrib.pas)
    pass variables:
    GR = GR
    BA = BA
    microgrid_lines = microgrid_lines
    NS_lots = NS_lots
    EW_lots = EW_lots
    gauge
    line_vector
    tie_in_vector
    vdim
    microgrid_cost
    mg_line_feet
    drop_feet
    drop_cost
    drop_terminal_cost
    MG_nid_cost
    ugd_cable
    bur_cable
    aer_cable
    ugd_structure
    bur_structure
    aer_structure
    - GR
    - BA
    - microgrid_lines
    - NS_lots
    - EW_lots
    - gauge
    - line_vector2
    - tie_in_vector2
    - vdim2
    - microgrid_cost
    - mg_line_feet
    - microgrid_drop_feet
    - microgrid_nid_cost
    - uc
    - bc
    - ac
    - us
    - bs
    - as
```

distrib.pas

```
*ManholeCost           = mh
grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + microgrid_cost * penalty
grid_drop_cost = grid_drop_cost + microgrid_drop_cost
grid_terminal_cost = grid_terminal_cost + microgrid_terminal_cost
grid_nid_cost = grid_nid_cost + microgrid_nid_cost
grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + microgrid_line_feet
grid_drop_feet = grid_drop_feet + microgrid_drop_feet

ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * penalty
bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * penalty
aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * penalty
ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * penalty
bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * penalty
aer_structure = aer_structure + as * penalty
ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * penalty

uc = zero
bc = zero
ac = zero
us = zero
bs = zero
as = zero
mh = zero

end if

if vdim1 > 0 then
  for k = 1 to vdim1
    line_vector[k] = line_vector1[k]
    tie_in_vector[k] = tie_in_vector1[k]
    dist_lines_served = dist_lines_served + line_vector1[k]
  next

if vdim2 > 0 then
  for k = 1 to vdim2
    line_vector[vdim1+k] = line_vector2[k]
    tie_in_vector[vdim1+k] = tie_in_vector2[k]
    dist_lines_served = dist_lines_served + line_vector2[k]
  next

if (vdim1+vdim2) > 1 then
  call sort2vecs(vdim1+vdim2, tie_in_vector, line_vector)      (distrib.pas)
end if

(Bring forward lines from previous microgrids)
structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn                         (structure.pas)
pass variables:
```

```

backbone_lines
0
density
GR.hardness
GR.DepthToBedrock
GR.SoilTexture
GR.MinSlope
GR.MaxSlope
GR.WaterTb
0
1
0
*us
*bs
*as
*mh
*pct_ugd
*pct_bur
*pct_aer

cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost
pass variables:
backbone_lines
density
gauge
*uc
*bc
*ac
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer

if (vdim1 + vdim2) > 0 then
  grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost
    + abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    + (cable_cost + structure_cost) * penalty

  ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

  bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

  aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

  ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

  bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

  aer_structure = aer_structure + as * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

```

```

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

uc = zero
bc = zero
ac = zero
us = zero
bs = zero
as = zero
mh = zero

grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + backbone_lines
  + abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor

else
  { No lines here, so cross microgrid }

  grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + abs(GR.MicroGridEW)
    * DistRoadFactor * (cable_cost + structure_cost)
    * penalty

  ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor * penalty
  bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor * penalty
  aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor * penalty
  ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty
  bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty
  aer_structure = aer_structure + as * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

  ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

  uc = zero
  bc = zero
  ac = zero
  us = zero
  bs = zero
  as = zero
  mh = zero

  grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + backbone_lines * abs(GR.MicroGridEW)
    * DistRoadFactor
end if

{ Capture lines from these microgrids }

if (vdim1 + vdim2) > 0 then

```

b.pas

```
backbone_lines = backbone_lines + line_vector[1]
if (vdim1 + vdim2) >= 2 then
    for k = 2 to vdim1 + vdim2
        structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn      (structur.pas)
            pass variables:
            backbone_lines
            0
            density
            GR.hardness
            GR.DepthToBedrock
            GR.SoilTexture
            GR.MinSlope
            GR.MaxSlope
            GR.WaterTb
            0
            1
            0
            *us
            *bs
            *ss
            *mh
            *pct_ugd
            *pct_bur
            *pct_aer

cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost      (cable.pas)
            pass variables:
            backbone_lines
            density
            gauge
            *uc
            *bc
            *sc
            pct_ugd
            pct_bur
            pct_aer

grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost +
            abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
            * DistRoadFactor
            * (cable_cost + structure_cost)* penalty

ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc
            * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
            * DistRoadFactor * penalty

bur_cable = bur_cable + bc
            * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
            * DistRoadFactor * penalty

aer_cable = aer_cable + ac
            * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
            * DistRoadFactor * penalty
```

distrib.pas

```
ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us
            * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
            * DistRoadFactor * penalty

bur_structure = bur_structure + bs
            * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
            * DistRoadFactor * penalty

aer_structure = aer_structure + ss
            * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
            * DistRoadFactor * penalty

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh
            * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
            * DistRoadFactor * penalty

uc = zero
bc = zero
sc = zero
us = zero
bs = zero
ss = zero
mh = zero

grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + backbone_lines
            * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
            * DistRoadFactor

backbone_lines = backbone_lines + line_vector[k]
next k
end if (if (vdim1 + vdim2) >= 2)
    ! Bring forward lines to next microgrids !
structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn      (structur.pas)
            pass variables:
            backbone_lines
            0
            density
            GR.hardness
            GR.DepthToBedrock
            GR.SoilTexture
            GR.MinSlope
            GR.MaxSlope
            GR.WaterTb
            0
            1
            0
            *us
            *bs
            *ss
            *mh
            *pct_ugd
            *pct_bur
            *pct_aer
```

```

cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost
  pass variables:
    backbone_lines
    density
    gauge
    *uc
    *bc
    *ac
    pct_ugd
    pct_bur
    pct_aer

grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost
  + abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector(vdim1+vdim2))
  + DistRoadFactor * (cable_cost + structure_cost)
  + penalty
  )

ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc
  + abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector(vdim1+vdim2))
  + DistRoadFactor * penalty
  )

bur_cable = bur_cable + bc
  + abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector(vdim1+vdim2))
  + DistRoadFactor * penalty
  )

aer_cable = aer_cable + ac
  + abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector(vdim1+vdim2))
  + DistRoadFactor * penalty
  )

ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us
  + abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector(vdim1+vdim2))
  + DistRoadFactor * penalty
  )

bur_structure = bur_structure + bs
  + abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector(vdim1+vdim2))
  + DistRoadFactor * penalty
  )

aer_structure = aer_structure + as
  + abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector(vdim1+vdim2))
  + DistRoadFactor * penalty
  )

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh
  + abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector(vdim1+vdim2))
  + DistRoadFactor * penalty
  )

uc = zero
bc = zero
ac = zero
us = zero
bs = zero
as = zero
mh = zero

```

```

grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + backbone_lines
  + abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector(vdim1+vdim2))
  + DistRoadFactor
  )

vdim1 = 0
vdim2 = 0
end if (if (vdim1+vdim2) > 0)

end procedure calculate_grid_distribution_cost

/main procedure )

mcounter = 0
microgrid_cost = zero
backbone_lines = zero
main_back_lines = zero
midx = zero
midy = zero
mindist = zero
lots = zero
microgrid_lines = zero
EW_lots = zero
NS_lots = zero
microgrid_line_feet = zero
microgrid_drop_feet = zero
areas = zero
cable_cost = zero
structure_cost = zero
microgrid_drop_cost = zero
microgrid_nid_cost = zero
microgrid_terminal_cost = zero
total_lines = zero
grid_distribution_cost = zero
grid_line_feet = zero
link_line_feet = zero
grid_drop_feet = zero
density = zero
grid_drop_cost = zero
grid_terminal_cost = zero
grid_nid_cost = zero
dist_lines_served = zero

divider_col = 0
divider_row = 0
rows_completed = 0
rc = 0
nc96 = 0
nc24 = 0

uc = zero
bc = zero
ac = zero
us = zero
bs = zero

```

strib.pas

```
as          = zero
mh          = zero
ugd_cable   = zero
bur_cable   = zero
aer_cable   = zero
ugd_structure = zero
bur_structure = zero
aer_structure = zero
ManholeCost = zero
link_line_feat = zero

for i = 1 to 50
    line_vector[i] = zero
    line_vector1[i] = zero
    line_vector2[i] = zero
    tie_in_vector[i] = zero
    tie_in_vector1[i] = zero
    tie_in_vector2[i] = zero
next

for i = 1 to 50
    for j = 1 to 50
        lines[i,j] = zero
        flag[i,j] = 0
    next
area = zero
total_lines = zero
density = zero

//cumulate lines and area for the grid
for i = 1 to GR.nrow
    for j = 1 to GR.ncol
        lines[i,j] = GR.households[i,j] * takerate * lines_per_house
        + GR.buslines[i,j]
        //looks like this is an attempt to remove DSI lines
        - (i / 12) * (1 - SpolAccessRatio) * pot_dsi * GR.buslines[i,j]
        - (i / 12) * pot_isn * SpolAccessRatio * GR^buslines[i,j]

W - GR.buslines was modified in the optimize_SAI_arrangement procedure

    if lines[i,j] > 0 then
        area = area + GR.MicroGridEW * GR.MicroGridNS / (5.20 * 5.20)

        total_lines = total_lines + lines[i,j]
    next
next i

if area > 0 then
    density = total_lines / area
else
    density = zero
end if

//first, we need to determine which microgrids are attached to which SAI
for i = 1 to GR.nrow
```

distrib.pas

```
for j = 1 to GR.ncol
    //flag is used to indicate which SAI
    flag[i,j] = 1
    midx = GR.LowerLeftX + (j - 0.5) * GR.MicroGridEW
    midy = GR.LowerLeftY + (i - 0.5) * GR.MicroGridNS
    mindist = abs(midx - SAIx[1]) + abs(midy - SAIy[1])

    for n = 2 to number_of_SAIs
        if (abs(midx - SAIx[n]) + abs(midy - SAIy[n])) < mindist then
            mindist = abs(midx - SAIx[n]) + abs(midy - SAIy[n])
            flag[i,j] = n
        end if
    next n
next j
next i

for n = 1 to number_of_SAIs
    SAI_lines[n] = zero
    MaxDist[n] = zero

    for i = 1 to GR.nrow
        for j = 1 to GR.ncol
            if (flag[i,j] = n) and (lines[i,j] > 0) then
                SAI_lines[n] = SAI_lines[n] + lines[i,j]
                //why don't these calculations use the same format as above?
                midx = GR.LowerLeftX + j * GR.MicroGridEW - half * GR.MicroGridEW
                midy = GR.LowerLeftY + i * GR.MicroGridNS - half * GR.MicroGridNS
                //should use global max() function
                if (abs(midx - SAIx[n]) + abs(midy - SAIy[n]))
                    * DistRoadFactor > MaxDist[n] then
                        MaxDist[n] = (abs(midx - SAIx[n]) + abs(midy - SAIy[n]))
                        * DistRoadFactor
                    end if
            end if
        next j
    next i
next n

//W - Not necessary to loop throught entire grid structure twice to find min, max distances
MaximumDistance = MaxDist[1]

for n = 1 to number_of_SAIs
    if MaxDist[n] > MaximumDistance then MaximumDistance = MaxDist[n]
next n

// Now flag points to the nearest SAI for each microgrid cell.
// We are now ready to calculate backbones.

grid_drop_cost = zero
grid_terminal_cost = zero
grid_nid_cost = zero
```

distrib.pas

```
grid_distribution_cost = zero
grid_line_feet = zero
grid_drop_feet = zero
dist_lines_served = zero

for n = 1 to number_of_SAIs

    { First, calculate the gauge needed. }
    if MaxDist[n] > copper_gauge_xover then
        gauge = g24
    else
        gauge = g26
    end if

    { Now we handle any situations where customers are too far from an SAI }
    if MaxDist[n] > max_copper_distance then
        penalty = MaxCopperPenalty
    else
        penalty = one
    end if

    { We now need to divide the SA into quadrants with the SAI serving as the "origin." }
    divider_col = round(abs(SAIX[n] - GR.LowerLeftX) / GR.MicroGridEM)
    divider_row = round(abs(SAIY[n] - GR.LowerLeftY) / GR.MicroGridNS)

    { Below, we calculate for the region south of the SAI }

    i = 1
    main_back_lines = zero
    vdim1 = 0
    vdim2 = 0
    rows_completed = 0
    rc = 0

    loop while i <= divider_row

        rc = i + 1
        backbone_lines = zero
        vdim1 = 0
        vdim2 = 0

        if divider_col > 0 then
            for j = 1 to divider_col {from western border to SAI column}
                call accumulate_backbone          {distrib.pas}
            next
        end if

        main_back_lines = main_back_lines + backbone_lines
        backbone_lines = zero
        vdim1 = 0
        vdim2 = 0
```

distrib.pas

```
if GR.ncol > divider_col then
    for j = GR.ncol downto divider_col + 1 {from eastern border to SAI column}
        accumulate_backbone
    next
end if

main_back_lines = main_back_lines + backbone_lines

if i = divider_row - 1 then {only one microgrid depth}
    structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn          {structure.pas}
    pass variables:
    main_back_lines
    0
    density
    GR.hardness
    GR.DepthToBedrock
    GR.SoilTexture
    GR.MinSlope
    GR.MaxSlope
    GR.WaterTb
    0
    1
    0
    .us
    .bs
    .as
    .mh
    .pct_ugd
    .pct_bur
    .pct_aer

cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost          {cable.pas}
pass variables:
main_back_lines
density
gauge
.uc
.bc
.ac
.pct_ugd
.pct_bur
.pct_aer

grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + GR.MicroGridNS
    * DistRoadFactor
    * (cable_cost + structure_cost) * penalty
    "W - looks like cable distance penalty is also applied to structure costs, also why isn't penalty applied to cable over critical
    distance

grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + main_back_lines
    * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor

ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty
```

```

bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty
ser_cable = ser_cable + ac * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * GR.MicroGridNS
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty

bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * GR.MicroGridNS
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty

ser_structure = ser_structure + ss * GR.MicroGridNS
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

else if i <> divider_row then      /two microgrid depth/
  structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn
    pass variables:
      main_back_lines
      0
      density
      GR.hardness
      GR.DepthToBedrock
      GR.SoilTexture
      GR.MinSlope
      GR.MaxSlope
      GR.Waterfb
      0
      1
      0
      *us
      *bs
      *ss
      *mh
      *pct_ugd
      *pct_bur
      *pct_ser

  cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost
    pass variables:
      main_back_lines
      density
      gauge
      *uc
      *bc
      *ac
      pct_ugd
      pct_bur
      pct_ser

  grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost
    + GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor * 2
    * (cable_cost + structure_cost) * penalty
  
```

```

grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + 2 * main_back_lines
  * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor

ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

ser_cable = ser_cable + ac * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty

bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS,
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty

ser_structure = ser_structure + ss * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty
end if

i = i + 2      / run backbone down every other row /

end loop (loop while i <= divider_row)

rows_completed = rc

/ Now we need to calculate for the region north of the SAI /
i = GR.nrow - 1
main_back_lines = zero
vdim1 = 0
vdim2 = 0

loop while (i >= rows_completed)
  backbone_lines = zero
  vdim1 = 0
  vdim2 = 0

  if divider_col > 0 then
    for j = 1 to divider_col      / from western border to SAI column /
      call accumulate_backbone
    next
  end if

  main_back_lines = main_back_lines + backbone_lines
  backbone_lines = zero
  vdim1 = 0
  vdim2 = 0
  
```

ib.pas

```
if GR.ncol > divider_col then
    for j = GR.ncol downto divider_col + 1 (/from eastern border to SAI column)
        call accumulate_backbone
    next
end if

main_back_lines = main_back_lines + backbone_lines

if (i = divider_row + 1) then      (only one microgrid depth)
    structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn      (structur.pas)
    pass variables:
    main_back_lines
    0
    density
    GR.hardness
    GR.DepthToBedrock
    GR.SoilTexture
    GR.MinSlope
    GR.MaxSlope
    GR.WaterTb
    0
    1
    0
    *us
    *bs
    *as
    *mh
    *pct_ugd
    *pct_bur
    *pct_aer

    cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost          (cable.pas)
    pass variables:
    main_back_lines
    density
    gauge
    *uc
    *bc
    *ac
    pct_ugd
    pct_bur
    pct_aer

    grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + GR.MicroGridNS
    * DistRoadFactor
    * (cable_cost + structure_cost) * penalty

    grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + main_back_lines
    * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor

    ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

    bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty
```

distrib.pas

```
aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty
ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

bur_structure = bur_structure + ba * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

aer_structure = aer_structure + as * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

else if i > divider_row then      (two microgrid depth)
    structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn      (structur.pas)
    pass variables:
    main_back_lines
    0
    density
    GR.hardness
    GR.DepthToBedrock
    GR.SoilTexture
    GR.MinSlope
    GR.MaxSlope
    GR.WaterTb
    0
    1
    0
    *us
    *bs
    *as
    *mh
    *pct_ugd
    *pct_bur
    *pct_aer

    cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost          (cable.pas)
    pass variables:
    main_back_lines
    density
    gauge
    *uc
    *bc
    *ac
    pct_ugd
    pct_bur
    pct_aer

    grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + GR.MicroGridNS
    * 2 * DistRoadFactor
    * (cable_cost + structure_cost) * penalty

    grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + 2 * main_back_lines * GR.MicroGridNS
    * DistRoadFactor
```

strib.pas

```
ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

aer_structure = aer_structure + as * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

end if

i = i - 2      / run backbone down every other row )

end loop (loop while (i >= rows_completed))

next n

grid_line_feet = (grid_line_feet / dist_lines_served) * total_lines

if UsePrimDist or (density < 100 primCutoffDensity) then
  prim_distribution_cost = zero
  prim_ugd_cable = zero
  prim_bur_cable = zero
  prim_aer_cable = zero
  prim_ugd_structure = zero
  prim_bur_structure = zero
  prim_aer_structure = zero
  prim_ManholeCost = zero

call calculate_prim_distribution_cost
pass variables:
GR,
number_of_SAIs
SAIX
SAIY
density
FillFactor
lines
flag
prim_distribution_cost
prim_line_feet
prim_drop_feet
prim_drop_cost
```

(primdist.pas)

distrib.pas

```
'prim_nid_cost
'prim_lines_served
'prim_term_cost
'prim_MaximumDistance
'prim_ugd_cable
'prim_bur_cable
'prim_aer_cable
'prim_ugd_structure
'prim_bur_structure
'prim_aer_structure
'prim_ManholeCost

if (ac_ugd_cop * prim_ugd_cable + ac_bur_cop * prim_bur_cable
  + ac_aer_cop * prim_aer_cable + ac_ugd_struct * prim_ugd_structure
  + ac_bur_struct * prim_bur_structure + ac_aer_struct * prim_aer_structure
  + ac_Manhole * prim_ManholeCost)

<

(ac_ugd_cop * ugd_cable + ac_bur_cop * bur_cable
  + ac_aer_cop * aer_cable + ac_ugd_struct * ugd_structure
  + ac_bur_struct * bur_structure + ac_aer_struct * aer_structure
  + ac_Manhole * ManholeCost)

then
  grid_distribution_cost = prim_distribution_cost
  ugd_cable = prim_ugd_cable
  bur_cable = prim_bur_cable
  aer_cable = prim_aer_cable
  ugd_structure = prim_ugd_structure
  bur_structure = prim_bur_structure
  aer_structure = prim_aer_structure
  ManholeCost = prim_ManholeCost
  grid_line_feet = prim_line_feet
  grid_drop_feet = prim_drop_feet
  grid_drop_cost = prim_drop_cost
  grid_nid_cost = prim_nid_cost
  grid_lines_served = prim_lines_served
  grid_terminal_cost = prim_term_cost
  MaximumDistance = prim_MaximumDistance
end if

end if

/Now we need to handle the connection between the primary and secondary SAIs.
/We minimize structure cost in connecting the SAIs using the algorithm suggested
/by Prim, Bell System Technical Journal, 1957. )

call get_link_cost
pass variables:
number_of_SAIs
SA
SAI_lines
saix
```

strib.pas

```
saly  
density  
link_cost  
term_cost  
link_line_feet  
nc96  
nc24  
uc  
bc  
ac  
us  
bs  
as  
mh  
  
grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + link_cost + term_cost  
ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc  
bur_cable = bur_cable + bc  
aer_cable = aer_cable + ac  
ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us  
bur_structure = bur_structure + bs  
aer_structure = aer_structure + as  
ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh
```

V - doesn't appear that distance for linking cables are carried forward

```
procedure optimize_SAI_arrangement  
  
passed variables:  
SwitchX  
SwitchY  
GR  
SA  
grid_lines_served
```

```
local variables:  
I  
J  
number_of_SAIs  
X  
Y  
distribution_gauge  
grid_distribution_cost  
grid_line_feet  
grid_drop_feet  
density  
drop_cost  
drop_terminal_cost  
nid_cost  
mincost  
link_cost  
term_cost
```

distrib.pas

```
nc96  
nc24  
MaximumDistance  
uc  
bc  
ac  
us  
bs  
as  
mh  
SAI_lines  
link_line_feet  
  
SA.SwitchX = GR.SwitchX  
SA.SwitchY = GR.SwitchY  
SA.ResLines = GR.gHouseholds * takeRate * lines_per_house  
SA.BusLines = GR.gBusinessLines  
SA.lines = SA.ResLines + SA.BusLines  
SA.DepthToBedrock = GR.DepthToBedrock  
SA.Hardness = GR.Hardness  
SA.SoilTexture = GR.SoilTexture  
SA.WaterTb = GR.WaterTb  
SA.MinSlope = GR.MinSlope  
SA.MaxSlope = GR.MaxSlope  
SA.quadrant = GR.quadrant  
  
// Calculate special access and switched DSL lines /  
  
SA.Spc1AccessLines = SpclAccessRatio * GR.gBusinessLines  
SA.Spc1AccessDSL = SA.Spc1AccessLines * pot_1sa  
SA.Spc1AccessLines = SA.Spc1AccessLines - SA.Spc1AccessDSL  
SA.SwitchedDSL = (GR.gBusinessLines - SA.Spc1AccessLines) * pot_dsl  
GR.gBusinessLines = GR.gBusinessLines - round(SA.SwitchedDSL + SA.Spc1AccessDSL)  
SA.Households = GR.gHouseholds  
  
// Need two copper lines for each DSL, which carries 24 channels /  
*W - not sure what this accomplishes, units are lines*2/channel  
SA.Spc1AccessDSL = SA.Spc1AccessDSL * 2/24  
SA.SwitchedDSL = SA.SwitchedDSL * 2/24  
  
SA.number_of_SAIs = 1  
SA.Grid_Distribution_Cost = zero  
SA.MaxDistance = zero  
SA.n2016 = 0  
SA.n672 = 0  
SA.n96 = 0  
SA.n24 = 0  
SA.nc96 = 0  
SA.nc24 = 0  
SA.snc96 = 0  
SA.snc24 = 0  
SA.fiber_terminal_cost = zero  
SA.tl_terminal_cost = zero  
SA.secondary_tterm_cost = zero  
SA.interface_cost = zero
```

distrib.pas

```

SA.drop_cost      = zero
SA.nid_cost       = zero
SA.drop_terminal_cost = zero
SA.grid_line_feet = zero
SA.grid_drop_feet = zero
SA.density        = zero
SA.DepthToBedrock = zero
SA.Waterfb        = zero
SA.MinSlope        = zero
SA.MaxSlope        = zero
SA.DistToSwitch   = zero
SA.udg_cable       = zero
SA.bur_cable       = zero
SA.aer_cable       = zero
SA.udg_structure  = zero
SA.bur_structure  = zero
SA.aer_structure  = zero
SA.ManholeCost    = zero
SA.Density        = GR.Density

for i = 1 to 4
  SA.SAI_lines[i] = zero
next

mincost = 1.0e+16

for number_of_SAIs = 1 to max_SAIs do
  grid_lines_served = zero
  SA.TypeOfSAI[i] = primary
  if number_of_SAIs > 1 then
    for l = 2 to number_of_SAIs
      SA.TypeOfSAI[l] = secondary
    next
    case number_of_SAIs
      case 1
        x[i] = GR.cx1[i]
        y[i] = GR.cy1[i]

      case 2
        for l = 1 to 2
          x[i] = GR.cx2[i]
          y[i] = GR.cy2[i]
        next

      case 3
        for l = 1 to 3
          x[i] = GR.cx3[i]
          y[i] = GR.cy3[i]
        next

      case 4
        for l = 1 to 4
          x[i] = GR.cx4[i]
          y[i] = GR.cy4[i]
        next
    end case
  end case
  for l = number_of_SAIs + 1 to 4
    x[i] = GR.cx4[i]
    y[i] = GR.cy4[i]
  next
  grid_distribution_cost = zero
  call calculate_grid_distribution_cost
  pass variables:
  GR
  SA
  number_of_SAIs
  X
  Y
  *SAI_lines
  *grid_distribution_cost
  *grid_line_feet
  *link_line_feet
  *grid_drop_feet
  *density
  *drop_cost
  *drop_terminal_cost
  *nid_cost
  *grid_lines_served
  *link_cost
  *term_cost
  *nc96
  *nc24
  *MaximumDistance
  *uc
  *bc
  *ac
  *us
  *bs
  *as
  *mh
  if (ac_udg_cop * uc + so_bur_cop * bc + ac_aer_cop * ac
    + so_udg_struct * us + so_bur_struct * bs + so_aer_struct * as
    + so_manhole * mh + ac_t1_term * term_cost) < mincost then
    mincost = ac_udg_cop * uc + so_bur_cop * bc + ac_aer_cop * ac
    + so_udg_struct * us + so_bur_struct * bs + so_aer_struct * as
    + so_manhole * mh + ac_t1_term * term_cost
  SA.number_of_SAIs = number_of_SAIs
  SA.X            = X
  SA.Y            = Y
  SA.grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost - term_cost
  SA.secondary_tterm_cost = term_cost
  (distrib.pas)

```

```

SA.snc96      - nc96
SA.snc24      - nc24
SA.grid_line_feet - grid_line_feet
SA.link_line_feet - link_line_feet
SA.grid_drop_feet - grid_drop_feet
SA.density     - density
SA.drop_cost   - drop_cost
SA.drop_terminal_cost - drop_terminal_cost
SA.nid_cost    - nid_cost
SA.MaxDistance - MaximumDistance
SA.udg_cable   - uc
SA.bur_cable   - bc
SA.aer_cable   - ac
SA.udg_structure - us
SA.bur_structure - bs
SA.ser_structure - ss
SA.ManholeCost - mh
SA.lines_served - grid_lines_served

for i = 1 to 4
  SA.SAI_lines(i) = SHI_lines(i)
next
end if
end if

next number_of_SAIs

```

feeder.pas

```

feeder.pas

the only procedure used outside of this module is optimize_feeder_arrangement

function L1_distance
  variables passed in:
  x1
  x2
  y1
  y2

  L1_distance = abs(x1 - x2) + abs(y1 - y2)

function L2_distance
  variables passed in:
  x1
  x2
  y1
  y2

local constants:
KFPPerStatHi = 5.28
StatHiPerMin = 1.1515
MinPerDegree = 60

local variables:
degY1
degY2
degX1
degX2
cosa
alpha

degY1 = y1 / (KFPPerStatHi * StatHiPerMin * MinPerDegree) + CR.OriginY
degY2 = y2 / (KFPPerStatHi * StatHiPerMin * MinPerDegree) + CR.OriginY
degX1 = x1 / (KFPPerStatHi * StatHiPerMin * MinPerDegree
  * cos(CR.reference_latitude * pi / 180)) + CR.OriginX
degX2 = x2 / (KFPPerStatHi * StatHiPerMin * MinPerDegree
  * cos(CR.reference_latitude * pi / 180)) + CR.OriginX

{ Here is the formula to calculate the great circle arc, taken from }
{ Love, Morris, And Wesołowsky: }

cosa = cos(degY1 * pi / 180) * cos(degY2 * pi / 180)
cosa = cosa * cos(degX1 + degX2 * pi / 180)
cosa = cosa * sin(degY1 * pi / 180) * sin(degY2 * pi / 180)

```

feeder.pas

```
if (abs(cosa) > 1.0e-6) then
  alpha = ArcTan(sqrt(1 - cosa * cosa) / cosa) * 180 / pi
else
  alpha = 90.0
end if

L2_distance = abs(alpha * HInPerDegree * StatMInPerMin * KFPerStatM)

procedure optimise_feeder_arrangement
variables passed in:
SwitchX
SwitchY
density
num_SAs
SA_Array
feeder_cost
feed_splice_cost
ugd_cable
bur_cable
aer_cable
ugd_fiber
bur_fiber
aer_fiber
ugd_structure
bur_structure
aer_structure
ManholeCost

local variables:
i
j
k
n
dmx
x
y
_from
_to
cut_ord
DistToNode
DistToSwitch
feeder_distance
tcost
cable_cost
structure_cost
fillFactor
primfile
uc
bc
ac
uf
bf
af
```

feeder.pas

```
us
bs
as
mh
ac_structure
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer
xlon
ylat

this is a procedure within the procedure

procedure calculate_feeder_structure_costs
passed variables:
SwitchX
SwitchY
density
structure_cost
fillFactor
ugd_structure
bur_structure
aer_structure
ManholeCost
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer

local variables:
i
totlines
fib_lines
cop_lines
technology
n2016
n672
n96
n24
us
bs
as
mh
pu
pb
pa

( This procedure calculates an average structure cost for the feeder based on average line density for the feeder network (given).)

totlines = zero
```

eder.pas

```
for i = 1 to num_SAAs
    totlines = totlines + SA_array[i].lines
next i

if totlines > 0 then
    density = density / totlines
else
    density = zero
end if

FillFactor = Fill_Factor_fn(density,i)          (global.pas)

for i = 1 to NumDimensions
    if (density >= CopFeedPlantMix[i].density) then
        pct_ugd = CopFeedPlantMix[i].UgdPct
        pct_bur = CopFeedPlantMix[i].BurPct
        pct_ser = CopFeedPlantMix[i].SerPct
    end if
next i

if (pct_ugd + pct_bur + pct_ser) < one then
    !provisionally, assign half of "free" percentage to serial, half to buried !
    pct_ser = pct_ser + half * (one - pct_ugd - pct_bur - pct_ser)
    pct_bur = pct_bur + half * (one - pct_ugd - pct_bur - pct_ser)

end if
! - this is inconsistent with the way distribution does this same thing, didn't assign extra to portion with largest cost

! Now approximate feeder technology based on distance to switch !

for i = 1 to num_SAAs
    //not sure what DistanceType is
    if DistanceType = i then
        feeder_distance = call L1_distance * FeederRoadFactor      (feeder.pas)
        pass variables:
        X1 = SA_array[i].x(1)
        X2 = SwitchX
        Y1 = SA_array[i].y(1)
        Y2 = SwitchY
    else
        feeder_distance = call L2_distance * FeederRoadFactor      (feeder.pas)
        pass variables:
        X1 = SA_array[i].x(1)
        X2 = SwitchX
        Y1 = SA_array[i].y(1)
        Y2 = SwitchY
    end if

    call calculate_feeder_technology
    pass variables:
    feeder_distance
!
```

feeder.pas

```
density
FillFactor
Technology
'n2016
'n672
'n96
'n24
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_ser

next i

! Now calculate line-weighted average structure cost and pct bur, ser, ugd. !
structure_cost = zero
ugd_structure = zero
bur_structure = zero
ser_structure = zero
ManholeCost = zero
pct_ugd = zero
pct_bur = zero
pct_ser = zero

for i = 1 to num_SAAs
    if SA_array[i].feeder_technology = fiber then
        fib_lines = (SA_array[i].n2016 + SA_array[i].n672 + SA_array[i].n96
                     + SA_array[i].n24) * 4
    structure_cost = structure_cost + SA_array[i].lines
    call structure_cost_fn
    pass variables:
    0
    fib_lines
    density
    SA_array[i].hardness
    SA_array[i].DepthToBedrock
    SA_array[i].SoilTexture
    SA_array[i].MinSlope
    SA_array[i].MaxSlope
    SA_array[i].WaterTb
    1
    0
    1
    'us
    'bs
    'as
    'mh
    'pu
    'pb
    'pa

ugd_structure = ugd_structure + SA_array[i].lines * us
bur_structure = bur_structure + SA_array[i].lines * bs
!
```

```

aer_structure = aer_structure + SA_array[i].lines * ss
ManholeCost = ManholeCost + SA_array[i].lines * mh
pct_ugd = pct_ugd + SA_array[i].lines * pu
pct_bur = pct_bur + SA_array[i].lines * pb
pct_aer = pct_aer + SA_array[i].lines * pa

else if SA_array[i].feeder_technology = t_1 then
  cop_lines = SA_array[i].lines / 12
  structure_cost = structure_cost + SA_array[i].lines
    * call structure_cost_fn          (structur.pas)
    pass variables:
    cop_lines
    0
    density
    SA_array[i].hardness
    SA_array[i].DepthToBedrock
    SA_array[i].SoilTexture
    SA_array[i].MinSlope
    SA_array[i].MaxSlope
    SA_array[i].WaterTb
    1
    1
    0
    *us
    *bs
    *ss
    *mh
    *pu
    *pb
    *pa

ugd_structure = ugd_structure + SA_array[i].lines * us
bur_structure = bur_structure + SA_array[i].lines * bs
aer_structure = aer_structure + SA_array[i].lines * ss
ManholeCost = ManholeCost + SA_array[i].lines * mh
pct_ugd = pct_ugd + SA_array[i].lines * pu
pct_bur = pct_bur + SA_array[i].lines * pb
pct_aer = pct_aer + SA_array[i].lines * pa

else
  structure_cost = structure_cost + SA_array[i].lines
    * call structure_cost_fn          (structur.pas)
    pass variables:
    SA_array[i].lines
    0
    density
    SA_array[i].hardness
    SA_array[i].DepthToBedrock
    SA_array[i].SoilTexture
    SA_array[i].MinSlope
    SA_array[i].MaxSlope
    SA_array[i].WaterTb
    1
    1
    0
    *us
    *bs

```

```

    *ss
    *mh
    *pu
    *pb
    *pa

ugd_structure = ugd_structure + SA_array[i].lines * us
bur_structure = bur_structure + SA_array[i].lines * bs
aer_structure = aer_structure + SA_array[i].lines * ss
ManholeCost = ManholeCost + SA_array[i].lines * mh
pct_ugd = pct_ugd + SA_array[i].lines * pu
pct_bur = pct_bur + SA_array[i].lines * pb
pct_aer = pct_aer + SA_array[i].lines * pa
end if
next i
structure_cost = structure_cost / totlines
ugd_structure = ugd_structure / totlines
bur_structure = bur_structure / totlines
aer_structure = aer_structure / totlines
ManholeCost = ManholeCost / totlines
pct_ugd = pct_ugd / totlines
pct_bur = pct_bur / totlines
pct_aer = pct_aer / totlines

procedure reverse_convert
passed variables:
xkf
ykf
reflon
reflat
*xlon
*ylat
local constants:
EarthRadius_meters := 6367723
KFFperMeter := 0.00328003989501312
local variables:
NSCirc
EMCirc
NSCirc := 2 * pi * EarthRadius_meters * KFFperMeter
EMCirc := NSCirc * cos(reflat * pi / 180)
ylat := ykf * 360 / NSCirc / reflat
xlon := xkf * 360 / EMCirc / reflon

start of procedure calculate_feeder_structure_costs

```

eder.pas

seeder.pas

```

| First, calculate structure costs to be used in tree calculation. |

call calculate_feeder_structure_costs                                (feeder.pas)
pass variables;
SwitchX
SwitchY
density
structure_cost
fillfactor
us
bs
as
mh
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer

ac_structure = so_ugd_struct * us + so_bur_struct * bs + so_aer_struct * as
            + so_manhole * mh

| Now we need to set up the distance matrix to be used by PrimTree. |

n = num_BAs + 1
x[1] = SwitchX
y[1] = SwitchY

for i = 2 to n
    x[i] = SA_array[i-1].x[1]
    y[i] = SA_array[i-1].y[1]
next

for i = n+1 to n + num_BAs
    x[i] = SA_array[i-1-num_BAs].x[1]
    y[i] = SwitchY
next

for i = n + num_BAs + 1 to n + num_BAs + num_BAs
    x[i] = SwitchX
    y[i] = SA_array[i-1-2*num_BAs].y[1]
next

n = n + 2 * num_BAs

for i = 1 to n

    for j = 1 to i
        if DistanceType = 1 then
            dmtr[i][j] = call L1_distance * FeederRoadFactor      (feeder.pas)
            pass variables;
            X1 = x[i]
            X2 = x[j]
            Y1 = y[i]
            Y2 = y[j]

        else
            dmtr[i][j] = call L2_distance * FeederRoadFactor      (feeder.pas)
            pass variables;
            X1 = x[i]
            X2 = x[j]
            Y1 = y[i]
            Y2 = y[j]

```

```

        pass variables:
        X1 = x(i)
        X2 = x(j)
        Y1 = y(i)
        Y2 = y(j)

        dmtx[i][j] = dmtx[j][i]
    end if
next j
next i

call prim_tree
pass variables:
n
dmtx
density
FillFactor
sc_structure
*from
*to
*DistToNode
*DistToSwitch
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer

open the file primfile with filename = 'prim.asc'

write to primfile: '_from      _to DtoNode  DTOSW      x      y'

for i = 1 to n
    call reverse_convert(0, i, 0, i, 'Dtosw', 'Dtosw') (feeder.pas)
    !passing variables:
    !x[i]
    !y[i]
    !CR:originX
    !CR:reference_latitude
    !alon
    !lat
    write to primfile: '_from[i], ', '_to[i], ', DistToNode[i], ', '
                    DistToSwitch[i], ', xlon, ', ylat

    call reverse_convert(0, i, 0, i, 'Dtosw', 'Dtosw') (feeder.pas)
    !passing variables:
    !x[i]
    !y[i]
    !CR:originX
    !CR:reference_latitude
    !alon
    !lat
next

```

feeder.pas

```
call prune  
pass variables:  
n = n  
_to = _to  
*cut_ord = cut_ord  
  
(*Initialize disaggregated structure cost to per-kf values. Cumulate function will  
return total disaggregated structure costs. /  
  
ugd_structure = us  
bur_structure = bs  
aer_structure = as  
ManholeCost = mh  
  
(* Accumulate lines at each node, and sum total feeder cost /  
  
call accumulate_lines  
pass variables:  
n  
_to  
DistToNode  
DistToSwitch  
cut_ord  
structure_cost  
density  
FillFactor  
*feeder_cost  
*ugd_cable  
*bur_cable  
*aer_cable  
*ugd_fiber  
*bur_fiber  
*aer_fiber  
*ugd_structure  
*bur_structure  
*aer_structure  
*ManholeCost  
pct_ugd  
pct_bur  
pct_aer  
  
for i = 1 to num_NAs  
  SA_array[i].DistToSwitch = DistToSwitch[i+1]  
next
```

(primfeed.pas)

structur.pas

structur.pas

the only procedure used outside of this module is structure_cost_fn

function structure_cost_fn

```
passed variables:  
copper_lines  
fiber_lines  
density  
hardness  
depth_to_bedrock  
soil_texture  
Hinslope  
Maxslope  
Waterfb  
feeder_indicator (* tells us this is for feeder *)  
copper_indicator (* tells us there is copper *)  
fiber_indicator (* tells us there is fiber *)  
*ugd_structure  
*bur_structure  
*aer_structure  
*manhole_cost  
*pct_ugd  
*pct_bur  
*pct_aer
```

```
local variables:  
l  
critical_depth  
soil_texture_indicator  
fiber_cables  
copper_cables  
NumberOfDucts  
ManholeSpacing  
ugd_share  
bur_share  
aer_share  
free_pct
```

```
pct_ugd          = zero  
pct_bur          = zero  
pct_aer          = zero  
critical_depth    = zero  
soil_texture_indicator = 0  
fiber_cables      = 0  
copper_cables     = 0  
NumberOfDucts     = 0  
ManholeSpacing    = zero  
ugd_share         = zero  
bur_share         = zero  
aer_share         = zero
```